WORD FORMATION

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Noun** | **Adjective** | | **Noun** | **Adjective** | | **Noun/verb** | | **Adjective** | | | **Noun/verb** | | **Adjective** | **Noun** | **Noun** |  | | |
| sun | sunny | | beauty | beautiful | | interest | | interesting | | | comfort | | comfortable | music | musician |
| wind | windy | | care | careful | | charm | | charming | | | fashion | | fashionable | policy | politician |
| rain | rainy | | success | successful | | excite | | exciting | | | honour | | honourable | maths | mathematician |
| fog | foggy | | use | useful | | fascinate | | fascinating | | | value | | valuable | magic | magician |
| snow | snowy | | hope | hopeful | | bore | | boring | | | reason | | reasonable | physical | physician |
| cloud | cloudy | | thank | thankful | | amaze | | amazing | | | change | | changeable | electric | electrician |
| wealth | wealthy | | harm | harmful | | ///////////////// | | ////////////////// | | | eat | | eatable /edible | academy | academician |
| health | healthy | | power | powerful | | policy | | political | | | response | | responsible | comedy | comedian |
| sticker | sticky | | pain | painful | | experiment | | experimental | | | vision | | visible | history | historian |
| guilt | guilty | | wonder | wonderful | | environment | | environmental | | | remark | | remarkable | library | librarian |
| taste | tasty | | colour | colourful | | profession | | professional | | | favour | | favourable | /////////////// | //////////////////// |
| sand | sandy | | peace | peaceful | | origin | | original | | | rely | | reliable | relation | relationship |
| risk | risky | | stress | stressful | | music | | musical | | | //////////////// | | ///////////////// | hard | hardship |
| crisps | crispy | | skill | skillful | | nation | | national | | | science | | scientific | scholar | scholarship |
| noise | noisy | | help | helpful | | globe | | global | | | hero | | heroic | friend | friendship |
| luck | lucky | | respect | respectful | | culture | | cultural | | | academy | | academic | member | membership |
| storm | stormy | | cheer | cheerful | | agriculture | | agricultural | | | climate | | climatic | leader | leadership |
| greed | greedy | | **/////////////////** | /////////////////// | | industry | | industrial | | | history | | historic | partner | partnership |
| **////////////////** | **//////////////////** | | hope | hopeless | | commerce | | commercial | | | energy | | energetic | /////////////// | /////////////////// |
| fame | famous | | taste | tasteless | | practice | | practical | | | sympathy | | sympathetic | child | childhood |
| ambition | ambitious | | harm | harmless | | tradition | | traditional | | | democrat | | democratic | brother | brotherhood |
| religion | religious | | use | useless | | centre | | central | | | patriot | | patriotic | neighbour | neighbourhood |
| nutrition | nutritious | | colour | colourless | | nature | | natural | | | enthusiast | | enthusiastic | /////////////// | /////////////////// |
| adventure | adventurous | | count | countless | | education | | educational | | | economy | | economic | bore | boredom |
| courage | courageous | | life | lifeless | | finance | | financial | | | //////////////// | | ///////////////// | free | freedom |
| disaster | disastrous | | hair | hairless | | occasion | | occasional | | | please | | pleasant | king | kingdom |
| danger | dangerous | | aim | aimless | | type | | typical | | | signify | | significant | star | stardom |
| mystery | mysterious | | care | careless | | history | | historical | | | differ | | different | /////////////// | /////////////////// |
| vary | various | | end | endless | | office | | official | | | confidence | | confident | ecology | ecologist |
| poison | poisonous | | home | homeless | | intellect | | intellectual | | | ////////////// | | ////////////////// | science | scientist |
| nerve | nervous | | job | jobless | | benefit | | beneficial | | | create | | creative | journal | journalist |
| humor | humorous | | sound | soundless | | ecology | | ecological | | | attract | | attractive | physics | physicist |
| **Verb** | **Noun** | | pain | painless | | person | | personal | | | product | | productive | cycle | cyclist |
| imagine | imagination | | soul | soulless | | crime | | criminal | | | sense | | sensitive | instrument | instrumentalist |
| pollute | pollution | | **/////////////////** | **////////////////////** | | **//////////////////** | | **//////////////////////** | | | impress | | impressive | piano | pianist |  | | |
| dictate | dictation | | **Verb** | **Noun** | | **Verb** | | **Noun** | | | act | | active | medal | medalist |
| act | action | | build | builder | | govern | | government | | | intense | | intensive | novel | novelist |
| decorate | decoration | | travel | traveller | | achieve | | achievement | | | compete | | competitive | chemistry | chemist |
| translate | translation | | speak | speaker | | develop | | development | | | expense | | expensive | /////////////// | /////////////////// |
| celebrate | celebration | | listen | listener | | move | | movement | | | aggression | | aggressive | **Adjective** | **Noun** |
| demonstrate | demonstration | | paint | painter | | pay | | payment | | | addict | | addictive | honest | honesty |
| instruct | instruction | | work | worker | | punish | | punishment | | | **//////////////////** | | **/////////////////////** | safe | safety |
| explore | exploration | | lecture | lecturer | | argue | | argument | | | **Adjective** | | **Noun** | difficult | difficulty |
| invent | invention | | design | designer | | advertise | | advertisement | | | happy | | happiness | /////////////////// | /////////////////////// |
| investigate | investigation | | law | lawyer | | amaze | | amazement | | | sad | | sadness | **Noun** | **Noun** |
| invite | invitation | | produce | producer | | equip | | equipment | | | dark | | darkness | machine | machinery |
| discuss | discussion | | translate | translator | | entertain | | entertainment | | | ill | | illness | slave | slavery |
| occur | occasion | | calculate | calculator | | improve | | improvement | | | unique | | uniqueness | brave | bravery |
| inspire | inspiration | | interpret | interpreter | | accompany | | accompaniment | | | fit | | fitness | discover | discovery |
| compete | competition | | play | player | | employ | | employment | | | kind | | kindness | deliver | delivery |
| prepare | preparation | | own | owner | | enjoy | | enjoyment | | | great | | greatness | injure | injury |
| apply | application | | visit | visitor | | require | | requirement | | | lazy | | laziness | **REMEMBER!** | |  | |
| /////////////////// | ////////////////////// | | research | researcher | | ////////////////// | | ///////////////////////// | | | mad | | madness |  |  |
| differ | difference | | invent | inventor | | arrive | | arrival | | | quiet | | quietness | **believe** | **belief** |
| perform | performance | | employ | employer | | approve | | approval | | | //////////////////// | | ////////////////////// | **explain** | **explanation** |
| apply | appliance | | write | writer | | accuse | | accusal | | | creative | | creativity | **describe** | **description** |
| obey | obedience | | read | reader | | disapprove | | disapproval | | | prosper | | prosperity | **produce** | **production** |
| (in)dependent | (in)dependence | | explore | explorer | | survive | | survival | | | human | | humanity | **reduce** | **reduction** |
| violent | violence | | edit | editor | | ///////////////// | | //////////////////////// | | | possible | | possibility | **compare** | **comparison** |
| (dis)appear | (dis)appearance | | skate | skater | | **Noun** | | **Adjective** | | | equal | | equality | **prove** | **proof** |
| allow | allowance | | sing | singer | | friend | | (un)friendly | | | responsible | | responsibility | **poor** | **poverty** |
| attend | attendance | | ///////////////// | ////////////////// | | love | | lovely | | | active | | activity | **proud** | **pride** |
| signify | significance | | **Verb** | **Noun** | |  | |  | | | personal | | personality | **speak** | **speech** |
| resist | resistance | | feel | feeling | | **///////////////////** | | **////////////////////////** | | | familiar | | familiarity | **succeed** | **success** |
| confide | confidence | | train | training | | America | | American | | | (dis)able | | (dis)ability | **lose** | **loss** |
| prefer | preference | | ride | riding | | Russia | | Russian | | | curious | | curiosity | **decide** | **decision** |
| correspond | correspondence | | build | building | | Canada | | Canadian | | | anxious | | anxiety | **choose** | **choice** |
| enter | entrance | | skate | skating | | Australia | | Australian | | | hospitable | | hospitality | **solve** | **solution** |
| acquaint | acquaintance | | ski | skiing | |  | |  | | | popular | | popularity |  |  |
| exist | existence | | fish | fishing | |  | |  | | | diverse | | diversity |  |  |
|  | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Mis-** | | **Dis-** | **Un-** | | **In-** | | **Im-** | | **Il** | **Ir-** | | **Re-** | | **Inter-** | **Multi-** |
| misunderstand | | disappoint | unknown | | insincere | | impossible | | illegal | irregular | | remove | | international | multinational |
| misspell | | displease | unhealthy | | insensitive | | impractical | | illiterate | irresponsible | | reform | | interrelation | multicultural | |  |
| misbehave | | disagree | unprotected | | inexpensive | | impatient | | illogical | irrational | | replace | | interview | multifunctional | |
| mishear | | dislike | unforgettable | | independent | | improper | | illegitimate | irrelevant | | reproduce | | interaction | multicoloured | |
| misbelieve | | disappear | unusual | | inexperienced | | impolite | | illegality | irreligious | | reread | | interchange | multipurpose | |
| mistrust | | dissatisfy | unwise | | injustice | | immobile | | illiteracy | irresolute | | rewrite | | interstate |  | |
| misadvise | | disbelief | unkind | | indirect | | immortal | | illogicality | irresistible | | remake | | interspace |  | |
| misapply | | disadvantage | unintelligent | | incorrect | | immoral | |  |  | | rebuild | | interplanetary |  | |
| mislead | | disorder | unfriendly | | inconvenient | | immobile | |  |  | | reorganize | | Internet |  | |
| mislay | | discover | unbelievable | | inactive | | immemorial | |  |  | | reconstruct | | interdental |  | |
| misread | | disobey | uninteresting | | ineffective | | immeasurable | |  |  | | recycle/ recycling /recyclable | | interatomic |  | |
| miscall | | display | unfair | | insufficient | | immaterial | |
| misspend | | dishonest | uncomfortable | | indifferent | | immature | |  |  | | renewable | |  |  | |
| misstate | | discharge | unhappy | | inappropriate | |  | |  |  | |  | |  |  | |
| misprint | | discomfort | unlock | | inability | | **Noun/Adj.** | | **Verb** |  | |  | | **Adjective** | **Adverb** | |
| misfit | | disconnect | unequal | | inattentive | | global | | globalize |  | |  | | serious | seriously | |
| misfortune | | discontinue | unsafe | | incompetent | | neutral | | neutralize |  | |  | | successful | successfully | |
| misdate | | disarmament | unpopular | | indecent | | memory | | memorize |  | |  | | special | (e)specially | |
| misconduct | | disorganize | undemocratic | | incurious | | critic | | criticize |  | |  | | sudden | suddenly | |
| miscount | | displace | unemployed | | incurable | | analysis | | analyze |  | |  | | usual | usually | |
| misinform | | disqualify | unattended | | indefinite | | economy | | economize |  | |  | | quick | quickly | |
| mispronounce | | disinfect | unofficial | | inequality | | organ | | organize |  | |  | | slow | slowly | |
| misplace | | disharmony | unexpected | | informal | | system | | systematize |  | |  | |  |  | |
| mismatch | | disgrace | unconnected | | inhuman | | victim | | victimize |  | |  | |  |  | |
| misaddress | | disability | unpleasant | | invisible | | sympathy | | sympathize |  | |  | |  |  | |
|  | |  | unattractive | | inaccurate | | symbol | | symbolize |  | |  | |  |  | |  |
|  | |  | unfortunately | |  | | sum | | summarize |  | |  | |  |  | |
|  | |  | uncertain | |  | | special | | specialize |  | |  | |  |  | |
|  | |  | unreal | |  | | social | | socialize |  | |  | |  |  | |
|  | |  | uncommon | |  | | popular | | popularize |  | |  | |  |  | |
|  | |  | uneasy | |  | | modern | | modernize |  | |  | |  |  | |
|  | |  | uneatable | |  | | normal | | normalize |  | |  | |  |  | |
|  | |  |  | |  | | commercial | | commercialize |  | |  | |  |  | |
|  | |  |  | |  | | industrial | | industrialize |  | |  | |  |  | |
|  | |  |  | |  | |  | |  |  | |  | |  |  | |