WORD FORMATION

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Noun** | **Adjective** | **Noun** | **Adjective** | **Noun/verb** | **Adjective** | **Noun/verb** | **Adjective** | **Noun** | **Noun** |  |
| sun | sunny | beauty | beautiful | interest | interesting | comfort | comfortable | music | musician |
| wind | windy | care | careful | charm | charming | fashion | fashionable | policy | politician |
| rain | rainy | success | successful | excite | exciting | honour | honourable | maths | mathematician |
| fog | foggy | use | useful | fascinate | fascinating | value | valuable | magic | magician |
| snow | snowy | hope | hopeful | bore | boring | reason | reasonable | physical | physician |
| cloud | cloudy | thank | thankful | amaze | amazing | change | changeable | electric | electrician |
| wealth | wealthy | harm | harmful | ///////////////// | ////////////////// | eat | eatable /edible | academy | academician |
| health | healthy | power | powerful | policy | political | response | responsible | comedy | comedian |
| sticker | sticky | pain | painful | experiment | experimental | vision | visible | history | historian |
| guilt | guilty | wonder | wonderful | environment | environmental | remark | remarkable | library | librarian |
| taste | tasty | colour | colourful | profession | professional | favour | favourable | /////////////// | //////////////////// |
| sand | sandy | peace | peaceful | origin | original | rely | reliable | relation | relationship |
| risk | risky | stress | stressful | music | musical | //////////////// | ///////////////// | hard | hardship |
| crisps | crispy | skill | skillful | nation | national | science | scientific | scholar | scholarship |
| noise | noisy | help | helpful | globe | global | hero | heroic | friend | friendship |
| luck | lucky | respect | respectful | culture | cultural | academy | academic | member | membership |
| storm | stormy | cheer | cheerful | agriculture | agricultural | climate | climatic | leader | leadership |
| greed | greedy | **/////////////////** | /////////////////// | industry | industrial | history | historic | partner | partnership |
| **////////////////** | **//////////////////** | hope | hopeless | commerce | commercial | energy | energetic | /////////////// | /////////////////// |
| fame | famous | taste | tasteless | practice | practical | sympathy | sympathetic | child | childhood |
| ambition | ambitious | harm | harmless | tradition | traditional | democrat | democratic | brother | brotherhood |
| religion | religious | use | useless | centre | central | patriot | patriotic | neighbour | neighbourhood |
| nutrition | nutritious | colour | colourless | nature | natural | enthusiast | enthusiastic | /////////////// | /////////////////// |
| adventure | adventurous | count | countless | education | educational | economy | economic | bore | boredom |
| courage | courageous | life | lifeless | finance | financial | //////////////// | ///////////////// | free | freedom |
| disaster | disastrous | hair | hairless | occasion | occasional | please | pleasant | king | kingdom |
| danger | dangerous | aim | aimless | type | typical | signify | significant | star | stardom |
| mystery | mysterious | care | careless | history | historical | differ | different | /////////////// | /////////////////// |
| vary | various | end | endless | office | official | confidence | confident | ecology | ecologist |
| poison | poisonous | home | homeless | intellect | intellectual | ////////////// | ////////////////// | science | scientist |
| nerve | nervous | job | jobless | benefit | beneficial | create | creative | journal | journalist |
| humor | humorous | sound | soundless | ecology | ecological | attract | attractive | physics | physicist |
| **Verb** | **Noun**  | pain | painless | person | personal | product | productive | cycle | cyclist |
| imagine | imagination | soul | soulless | crime | criminal | sense | sensitive | instrument | instrumentalist |
| pollute | pollution | **/////////////////** | **////////////////////** | **//////////////////** | **//////////////////////** | impress | impressive | piano | pianist |  |
| dictate | dictation | **Verb** | **Noun** | **Verb** | **Noun** | act | active | medal | medalist |
| act | action | build | builder | govern | government | intense | intensive | novel | novelist |
| decorate | decoration | travel | traveller | achieve | achievement | compete | competitive | chemistry | chemist |
| translate | translation | speak | speaker | develop | development | expense | expensive | /////////////// | /////////////////// |
| celebrate | celebration | listen | listener | move | movement | aggression | aggressive | **Adjective** | **Noun** |
| demonstrate | demonstration | paint | painter | pay | payment | addict | addictive | honest | honesty |
| instruct | instruction | work | worker | punish | punishment | **//////////////////** | **/////////////////////** | safe | safety |
| explore | exploration | lecture | lecturer | argue | argument | **Adjective** | **Noun** | difficult | difficulty |
| invent | invention | design | designer | advertise | advertisement | happy | happiness | /////////////////// | /////////////////////// |
| investigate | investigation | law | lawyer | amaze | amazement | sad | sadness | **Noun** | **Noun** |
| invite | invitation | produce | producer | equip | equipment | dark | darkness | machine | machinery |
| discuss | discussion | translate | translator | entertain | entertainment | ill | illness | slave | slavery |
| occur | occasion | calculate | calculator | improve | improvement | unique | uniqueness | brave | bravery |
| inspire | inspiration | interpret | interpreter | accompany | accompaniment | fit | fitness | discover | discovery |
| compete | competition | play | player | employ | employment | kind | kindness |  deliver  | delivery |
| prepare | preparation | own | owner | enjoy | enjoyment | great | greatness | injure | injury |
| apply | application | visit | visitor | require | requirement | lazy | laziness |  **REMEMBER!** |  |
| /////////////////// | ////////////////////// | research | researcher | ////////////////// | ///////////////////////// | mad | madness |  |  |
| differ | difference | invent | inventor | arrive | arrival | quiet | quietness | **believe** | **belief** |
| perform | performance | employ | employer | approve | approval | //////////////////// | ////////////////////// | **explain** | **explanation** |
| apply | appliance | write | writer | accuse | accusal | creative | creativity | **describe** | **description** |
| obey | obedience | read | reader | disapprove | disapproval | prosper | prosperity | **produce** | **production** |
| (in)dependent | (in)dependence | explore | explorer | survive | survival | human | humanity | **reduce** | **reduction** |
| violent | violence | edit | editor | ///////////////// | //////////////////////// | possible | possibility | **compare** | **comparison** |
| (dis)appear | (dis)appearance | skate | skater | **Noun** | **Adjective** | equal | equality | **prove** | **proof** |
| allow | allowance | sing | singer | friend | (un)friendly | responsible | responsibility | **poor** | **poverty** |
| attend | attendance | ///////////////// | ////////////////// | love | lovely | active | activity | **proud** | **pride** |
| signify | significance | **Verb** | **Noun** |  |  | personal | personality | **speak** | **speech** |
| resist | resistance | feel | feeling | **///////////////////** | **////////////////////////** | familiar | familiarity | **succeed** | **success** |
| confide | confidence | train | training | America | American | (dis)able | (dis)ability | **lose** | **loss** |
| prefer | preference | ride | riding | Russia | Russian | curious | curiosity | **decide** | **decision** |
| correspond | correspondence | build | building | Canada | Canadian | anxious | anxiety | **choose** | **choice** |
| enter | entrance | skate | skating | Australia | Australian | hospitable | hospitality | **solve** | **solution** |
| acquaint | acquaintance | ski | skiing |  |  | popular | popularity |  |  |
| exist | existence | fish | fishing |  |  | diverse | diversity |  |  |
|  |
| **Mis-** | **Dis-** | **Un-** | **In-** | **Im-** | **Il** | **Ir-** | **Re-** | **Inter-** | **Multi-** |
| misunderstand | disappoint | unknown | insincere | impossible | illegal | irregular | remove | international | multinational |
| misspell | displease | unhealthy | insensitive | impractical | illiterate | irresponsible | reform | interrelation | multicultural |  |
| misbehave | disagree | unprotected | inexpensive | impatient | illogical | irrational | replace | interview | multifunctional |
| mishear | dislike | unforgettable | independent | improper | illegitimate | irrelevant | reproduce | interaction | multicoloured |
| misbelieve | disappear | unusual | inexperienced | impolite | illegality | irreligious | reread | interchange | multipurpose |
| mistrust | dissatisfy | unwise | injustice | immobile | illiteracy | irresolute | rewrite | interstate |  |
| misadvise | disbelief | unkind | indirect | immortal | illogicality | irresistible | remake | interspace |  |
| misapply | disadvantage | unintelligent | incorrect | immoral |  |  | rebuild | interplanetary |  |
| mislead | disorder | unfriendly | inconvenient | immobile |  |  | reorganize | Internet |  |
| mislay | discover | unbelievable | inactive | immemorial |  |  | reconstruct | interdental |  |
| misread | disobey | uninteresting | ineffective | immeasurable |  |  | recycle/ recycling /recyclable | interatomic |  |
| miscall | display | unfair | insufficient | immaterial |
| misspend | dishonest | uncomfortable | indifferent | immature |  |  | renewable |  |  |
| misstate | discharge | unhappy | inappropriate |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| misprint | discomfort | unlock | inability | **Noun/Adj.** | **Verb** |  |  | **Adjective** | **Adverb** |
| misfit | disconnect | unequal | inattentive | global | globalize |  |  | serious | seriously |
| misfortune | discontinue | unsafe | incompetent | neutral | neutralize |  |  | successful | successfully |
| misdate | disarmament | unpopular | indecent | memory | memorize |  |  | special | (e)specially |
| misconduct | disorganize | undemocratic | incurious | critic | criticize |  |  | sudden | suddenly |
| miscount | displace | unemployed | incurable | analysis | analyze |  |  | usual | usually |
| misinform | disqualify | unattended | indefinite | economy | economize |  |  | quick | quickly |
| mispronounce | disinfect | unofficial | inequality | organ | organize |  |  | slow | slowly |
| misplace | disharmony | unexpected | informal | system | systematize |  |  |  |  |
| mismatch | disgrace | unconnected | inhuman | victim | victimize |  |  |  |  |
| misaddress | disability | unpleasant | invisible | sympathy | sympathize |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | unattractive | inaccurate | symbol | symbolize |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | unfortunately |  | sum | summarize |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | uncertain |  | special | specialize |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | unreal  |  | social | socialize |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | uncommon |  | popular | popularize |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | uneasy |  | modern | modernize |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | uneatable |  | normal | normalize |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | commercial | commercialize |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | industrial | industrialize |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |